

# Bearing Installation Instructions



#### **Bearing**

Installation instructions

#### To avoid damages during the wheel bearing assembly please be aware:

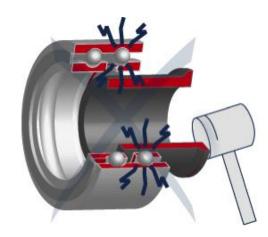
- For mounting no mechanical force may be applied.
- When assembling the bearings, make sure that the wheel bearing is not tilted.
- If necessary, special assembly tools should be used.
- The improper use of an impact tool such as hammer should be avoided.

Much of the premature bearing failures could be prevented by a professional installation!



Causes of damages during the wheel bearing assembly:

Hitting the inner ring

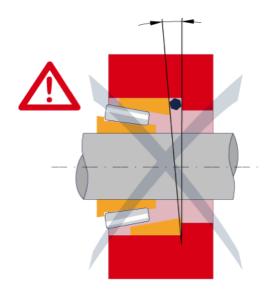




Causes of damages during the wheel bearing assembly

Residues in the bearing seat can cause the disturbance in the functionality of axes;

As a resault there maight be punctual overloading / peeling.

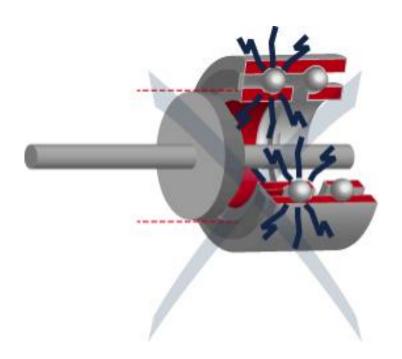




Causes of damages during the wheel bearing assembly

Mounting going over the inner ring.

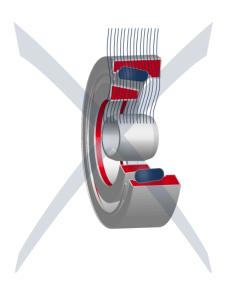
The resault here is an overload of the contact surfaces. Damage is peeling at rolling element.





Causes of damages during the wheel bearing assembly

Too small an amount or unsuitable lubricant leads to overheating of the bearing components.

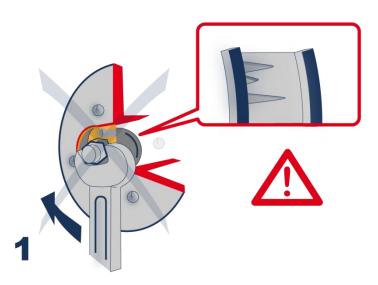






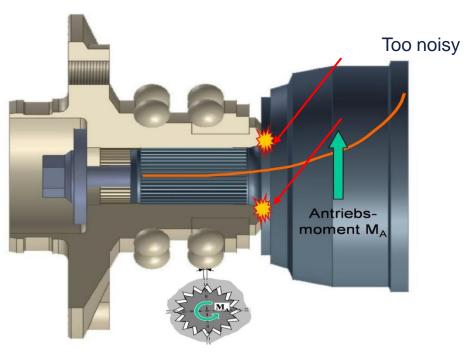
Causes of damages during the wheel bearing assembly

Too high start torque effect which causes the overheating of the bearing components



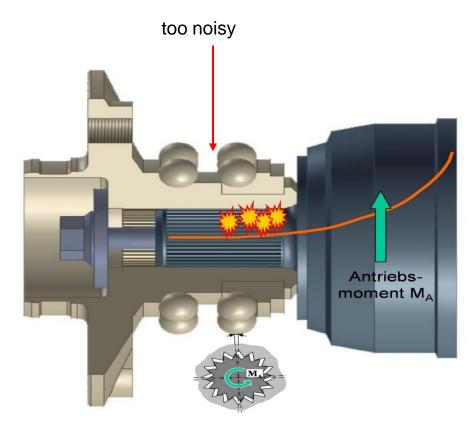


Loose meshing engagement





Loose meshing engagement





#### Loose meshing engagement

#### Affected vehicles

Volvo 850, C70, S70, V70

#### **Problem:**

Vibrations and cracking noises in the front area of the axle.

#### Cause:

After re joint drive shaft without glue remained minimal clearance between the wheel hub gearing and joint shaft.

#### Remedy

Glue the hub with a suitable metal adhesive – e.g. Volvo.

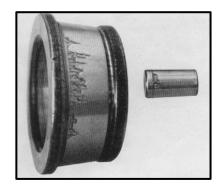




# **Shelling**

is a result of an edge load for tapered roller bearings

- Disruption of functional axes
- Excessive tightening torque



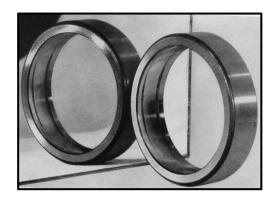
Advanced hulling to edge loads



#### **Flattening**

is a result of jamming

- Residues in the wheel bearing housing
- Damage to the wheel bearing housing / hub
- Chips, dirt particles between outer ring and housing



radial load (Oval jammed rings)



Impression of a chip and corresponding peeling worse as a result circulation in housing



Corrosion







#### Corrosion





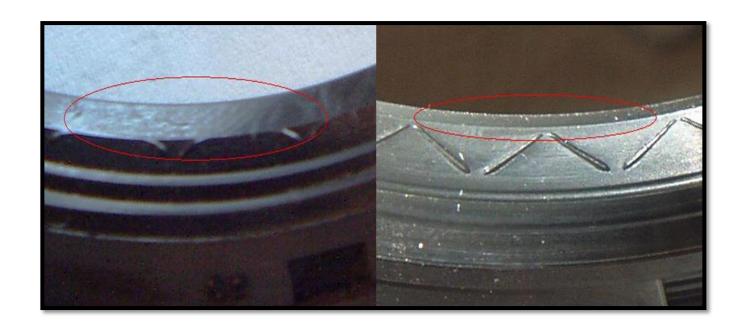
Corrosion





#### Corrosion

Damage to the wheel hub will destroy the seal.





#### Corrosion (RS-1027)







#### **Sounds**

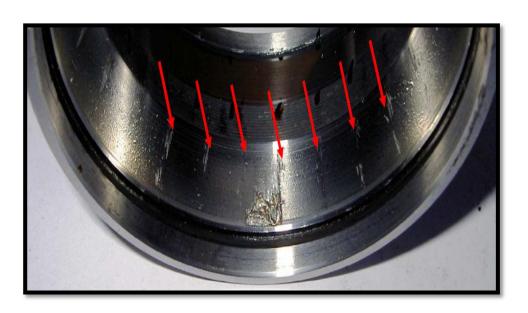
Peeling the roll body distance Overload of the inner ring Hitting marks to the inner ring





#### **Sounds**

Indentations on the running surface of the outer ring





#### Failure after a short running time



Flattening in the bearing housing

# Flattening



Separate lanes at the tread

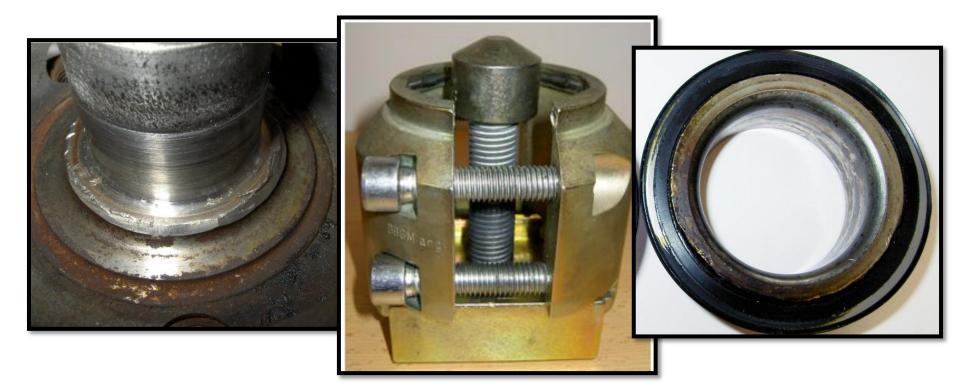


# Failure after a short running time





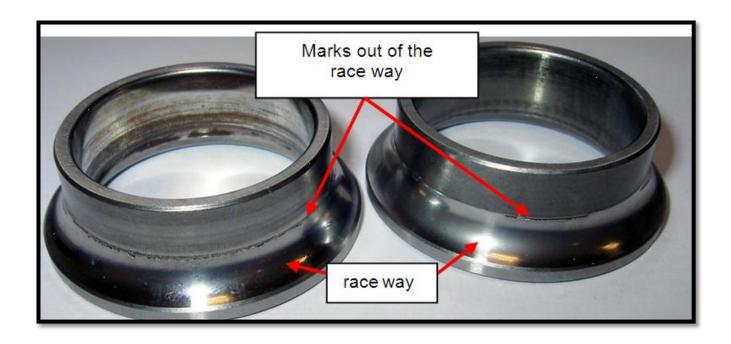
Failure after a short running time





#### Failure after a short running time

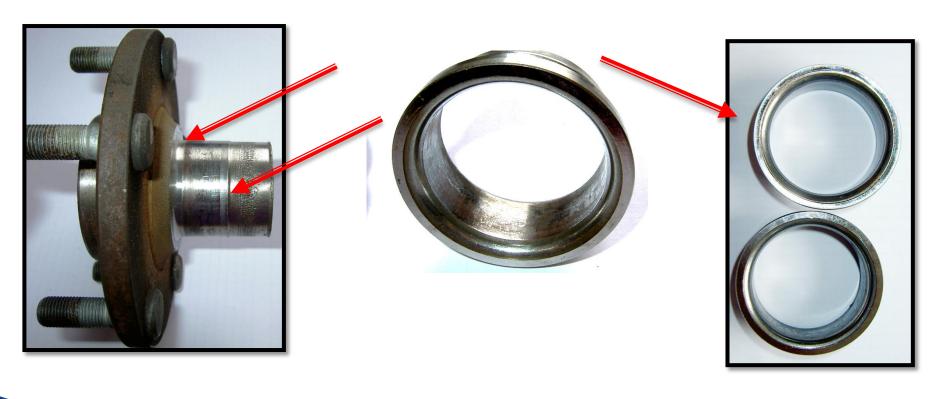
# Bearing preload too low





Bearing preload too low

Failure after a short running time





# Failure after a short running time

Bearing preload too high

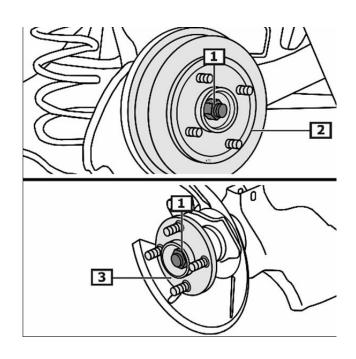




# **Tightening torque**

Ford Fiesta div.

axle nut tightening torque 235 nm



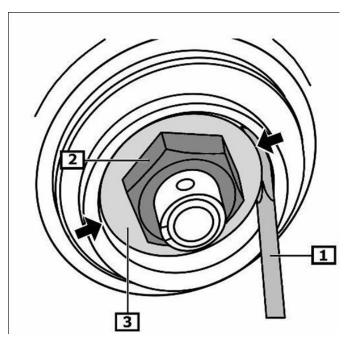


#### **Choose correct wheel bearing play**

Adjust the wheel bearing loose in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

e.g. W203

Wheel bearing clearance 0.01 - 0.02mm





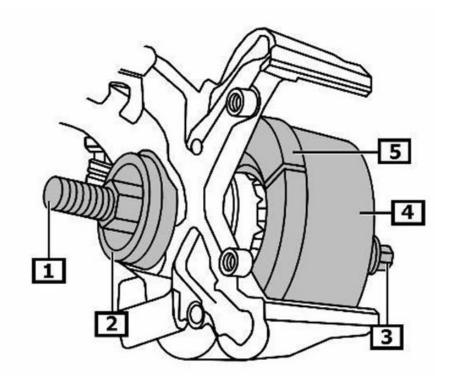
# Correct mounting (RS-1027)

Not mounted using the appropriate tool!





**Correct mounting (RS-1027)** 





**Correct mounting (RS-1027)** 

The wheel bearing was fitted correctly!



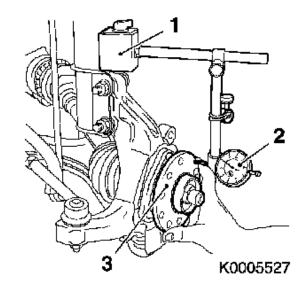


#### Hub

Check the runout of the wheel hub

Excessive hub shock caused:

- -Noise
- -Flapping
- -Unequals pad wear
- Poor braking action



Check the runout of the wheel hub according to the manufacturer's instructions!

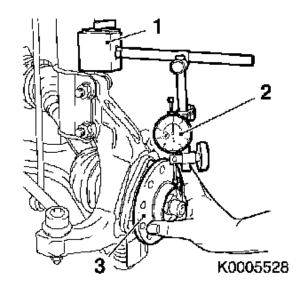


#### Hub

Check the runout of the wheel hub

Excessive hub shock caused:

- -Noise
- -Flapping
- -Unequals pad wear
- -Poor braking action



Check the runout of the wheel hub according to the manufacturer's instructions!



# Thank you for Your attention!